FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**SOL REVIEW GUIDE: 105 PEOPLE YOU GOTTA KNOW TO GRADUATE HIGH SCHOOL IN VIRGINIA**

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| **105 People You Need to Know to Be Successful on the US-VA History Test** | **Brief Summary of Each Person’s Significance:** |
| **Section I. Colonial America, 1607 - 1776** |  |
| 1. | Perhaps these people, brought to the colony of Virginia as slaves, were treated as indentured servants at first; however, the institution of slavery was soon created. |
| 2. | The first **written constitution** in American history. |
| 3. | **Pennsylvania Quaker** who supported religious toleration and planned out Philadelphia. |
| 4. | The King who issued the **Proclamation of 1763**. |
| 5. | **“Give me Liberty or Give me Death!”** he proclaimed to protest the Stamp Act. Later, he would be an Antifederalist, too. |
| 6. | He was the founder of the **Sons of Liberty**, who also protested the Stamp Act using more direct methods. |
| 7. **Paul Revere** | He etched a very biased depiction this event:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 8. **Thomas Paine and** ***Common Sense*** | What document did Thomas Paine call for in his pamphlet, ***Common Sense***?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 9. Provide three (3) accomplishments of **Jefferson**. |  |
| 10. What document did **George Mason** produce?  Did he support ratifying the Constitution? |  |
| **Section II. The Revolutionary War, 1775 - 1783** |  |
| 11. What advantages did Americans have at the **Battles of Lexington and Concord** to win the fight? |  |
| 12. How did **Baron Von Steuben** help the Continental Army at Valley Forge? |  |
| 13. How did the **French** help the US win its independence? |  |
| 14. Where did **Cornwallis surrender to George Washington** in 1781? |  |
| 15. List three accomplishments of **John Adams**. |  |
| **Section III. The Early Republic and Changes in the Government: Articles of Confederation to the Constitution** |  |
| 16. What ***event*** made the Founding Fathers seek a replacement to the Articles of Confederation? |  |
| 17. List three (3) accomplishments of the Virginian **James Madison**. |  |
| 18. What documents did **Alexander Hamilton** produce to support a strong central government under the Constitution? |  |
| 19. Why did **Antifederalists** oppose the Constitution’s ratification in 1787 – 1788? |  |
| 20. Identify **five (5) Federalists**, who supported the ratification of the Constitution exactly as it was presented in the summer of 1787. |  |
| **Section IV. The Nation Develops, 1789- 1850** |  |
| 21. | He asserted the Supreme Court’s right to **judicial review** in the case of *Marbury V. Madison*. |
| 22. What **two (2) territories did Lewis & Clark and the Corps of Discovery explore** from 1803 – 1806? |  |
| 23. What did **Sacagawea** do as a member of the Corps of Discovery? |  |
| 24. What were **two (2) reasons why the War Hawks demanded War against England in 1812**? |  |
| 25. Who invented the **steamboat**? |  |
| 26. What territory was acquired in 1819 thanks to the **Adams-Onis Treaty** with Spain? |  |
| 27. What part of the world did Americans forbid Europe from colonizing in the **Monroe Doctrine** of 1823? |  |
| 28. Which region did each of the Senators listed below represent during the first part of the 1800s? | **John C. Calhoun:**  **Daniel Webster:**  **Henry Clay:** |
| 29. **What city benefited from the construction of the Erie Canal and why?** |  |
| 30. **List three (3) ways President Andrew Jackson expanded the powers of the Presidency.** |  |
| 31. Where were the **Cherokee** removed to when they were forced to walk the **Trail of Tears**? |  |
| 32. Who was the editor of the abolitionist newspaper ***The Liberator***? |  |
| 33. Which **three amendments did Frederick Douglass** support to help African-Americans? |  |
| 34. | The founder of the **Seneca Falls Convention**.  The author of the ***Declaration of Sentiments***. |
| 35. | She was **arrested for voting** in New York state.  She supported the **19th Amendment**. |
| 36. With which **nation** did the US share the **Oregon Territory**? What treaty was signed to divide possession of the **Oregon Country**? |  |
| 37. Name three (3) places that were acquired by the US during **James K.Polk’s** Presidency. |  |
| 38. What was discovered in **California in 1848**? |  |
| **Section V. Antebellum America, 1850 - 1861** |  |
| 39. What issue did Americans attempt to resolve in the West using **popular sovereignty**? |  |
| 40. What book did **Harriet Beecher Stowe** write? |  |
| 41. Why did **violence** break out in Kansas during the 1850s after the **Kansas-Nebraska** Act passed? |  |
| 42. What was the ruling in the **Dred Scott** case of 1857 regarding the **legality of slavery** in the Western Territories? |  |
| 43. Why was **John Brown** executed? How did Northerners and Southerners differ in their reactions to his hanging? |  |
| 44. What states **seceded from the Union** when Lincoln was elected? Why did they betray the Union? |  |
| **Section VI. The Civil War and Reconstruction** |  |
| 45. Who was the President of the Confederate States of America? |  |
| 46. Who was the **leader of the Army of Northern Virginia** who helped to save the **Confederacy**? |  |
| 47. Who was the **leader of the Union Army** at **Vicksburg** who accepted Lee’s surrender in 1865? |  |
| 48. In which speech did Abraham Lincoln **eulogize those who died in the turning point battle** of the Civil War? |  |
| 49. Where did the all **black 58th Massachusetts Colored** Regiment fight during the Civil War? |  |
| 50. Who orchestrated the famous **“March to the Sea,” from Atlanta to Savannah**? |  |
| 51. **Who supported the 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments?** |  |
| 52. The **Compromise of 1877** brought **this** to an end – | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 53. List five (5) inventions by **Thomas Edison**: |  |
| 54. What did **Samuel F.B. Morse** bring to America? |  |
| 55. What company did **Alexander Graham Bell** found? |  |
| 56. What industry did **Andrew Carnegie** dominate? |  |
| 57. | He dominated investment banking and bailed out Wall St. on occasions with his enormous wealth. |
| 58. What company did ***John D. Rockefeller*** found?  What **law did John D. Rockefeller break** while running that company? |  |
| 59. Who dominated the **railroad industry** east of the Mississippi and later became a **philanthropist**? |  |
| 60. | He didn’t invent the **automobile**; however, he revolutionized the way cars were made by using the assembly line to **mass produce** them. |
| 61. Name **four (4) goals of the American Federation of Labor**, which was founded by Samuel Gompers.  62. What major **labor union strike** did Eugene V. Debs lead in 1894? |  |
| 63. What **muckraker** wrote***How the Other Half Lives*** and what was it about? |  |
| 64. Which **political cartoonist** tried to expose the **corruption in local government** through his work? |  |
| 65. What company did **Ida Tarbell** write about in her **muckraking** book? What **law** did she claim was being broken by the company? |  |
| 66. What **two laws** were passed by Congress after the publication of the novel ***The Jungle*, by Upton Sinclair**? |  |
| 67. Identify **four (4) progressive goals of President Theodore Roosevelt** while he was in office. |  |
| **EXTRA FRAME**. What **two (2) African-American Civil Rights Leaders** shared many of the same goals; yet considered each other rivals because they did not share the same methods? |  |
| **Section VII. US Foreign Policy to World War I** |  |
| 68. Why did **President William McKinley** ask for a declaration of war against Spain in 1898? |  |
| 69. What book did **Alfred Thayer Mahan** write? |  |
| 70. | He urged Americans to **stay neutral** at the start of World War I. Later, he wrote the **14 Point Plan.** |
| 71. Did the United State ever join the **League of Nations** or ratify the **Treaty of Versailles**? |  |
| **Section VIII. Between the Wars, 1919 - 1941** |  |
| 72. What new communication technology popularized **jazz** during the 1920s? Name **two jazz musicians** that benefited. |  |
| 73. What was the name given to the **literary movement of the 1920s that celebrated African-American culture** and arts? |  |
| 74. Why was **John Scopes** arrested in 1925? |  |
| 75. Give **two reasons** – and evidence presented against them at trial is not one of them - why **Sacco and Vanzetti were executed** in the 1920s. |  |
| 76. Identify two members of the **“Lost Generation”** of writers. |  |
| 77. What style of economic policy did **Hoover** follow in the years after **“Black Tuesday?”** |  |
| 78. What happened to the **Bonus Army in ’32**? |  |
| 79. FDR’s **“only thing we have to fear”** speech was a reference to what crisis? |  |
| 80. Who was the most **politically active first lady** in American History? |  |
| **Section IX. World War II and the Cold War.** |  |
| 81. List one accomplishment of **Dwight Eisenhower** before he became President and one accomplishment during his Presidency. |  |
| 82. Which two wars did **General Douglas MacArthur** participate in? |  |
| 83. What project did **J. Robert Oppenheimer** direct and where was the product used? |  |
| 84. Give three (3) examples of **Harry Truman’s** commitment to the **policy of containment**. |  |
| 85. What did European nations have to promise in order to receive funds from the **Marshall Plan**? |  |
| 86. Give four (4) examples of **containment** on this slide about George F. Kennan. |  |
| 87. What Senator’s **reckless accusations** heightened anxiety during the Red Scare? |  |
| 88. During the **Cuban Missile Crisis**, what Soviet Premier was forced to remove missiles from Cuba by JFK? |  |
| 89. List at least three examples of **LBJ’s “Great Society”** Programs. |  |
| 90. What **scandal ruined the Presidency of Richard M. Nixon** and caused him to resign in 1974? |  |
| 91. Why were students protesting the Vietnam War at **Kent State University** in Ohio in 1970? |  |
| 92. Which **US President** favored **building up the military to negotiate from a position of strength** in the 1980s? |  |
| **Section X. Civil Rights and Modern Americans.** |  |
| 93. List three events **MLK** was involved in. |  |
| 94. What 1954 case did NAACP lawyer **Thurgood Marshall** in overturning ***Plessy V. Ferguson*?** |  |
| 95. Who was the **Chief Justice** of the Supreme Court for the***Brown V. Board of Education*** case? |  |
| 96. During the **Freedom Rides**, CORE members attempted to travel from Washington D.C. to New Orleans by bus to test what kind of laws? |  |
| 97. What act was passed in part due to public outrage over “Bloody Sunday” – the violence of Alabama State Troopers in **Selma, AL**? |  |
| 98. What militant Native American group took over Alcatraz, Pine Ridge, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs Building in Washington, D.C.? |  |
| 99. List three victories of the **environmentalist** movement after the publication of ***Silent Spring* by Rachel Carson**. |  |
| 100. Who was the author of ***The Feminine Mystique*** and a leader of the feminists? |  |
| 101. Who was President when the **Cold War ended and the Persian Gulf War was won**? |  |
| 102. What President was in office when the **September 11th** attacks took place and both the **War in Afghanistan and the War in Iraq** started? |  |
| 103. Who signed the **Affordable Health Care Act?** |  |